

## Short Answer

1. San Marcos Pueblo was involved in what conflict against the Spanish? What was the significance of this conflict?
2. Briefly describe how the French and Indian War developed into a world war.
3. What were some of the reasons that Cortés was able to conquer the Aztecs? Give at least 3 reasons.
4. Why did the slave trade grow into such a large institution in the American colonies?

## Short Essay

5. Capitalism is the dominant economic system in the world today. Explain how mercantilism made capitalism possible and explain how capitalism affects your life today.
6. Using at least 3 items or services you are familiar with, including where it comes from; develop your own triangular trade. The three regions can be continents, countries, states, cities. You may draw a map to help you describe the regions.

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Jan. 13th

1. San Marcus Pueblo was involved in a revolution against the Spanish in 1680. This revolt drove them out for 12 years; until the region was reconquered by Diego de Vargas.

2. The French and Indian war developed into a world war when the English began to expand their North American territories in 1754 into areas claimed by France. Then, the war spread to Europe, including The Holy Roman Empire, Russia and Spain. As the spread of England and France's colonies around the world increased, English landed around the Appalachian Mountains, which were reserved for the Indians. Due to England's debt, and other economic struggles, this eventually led to the American revolution.

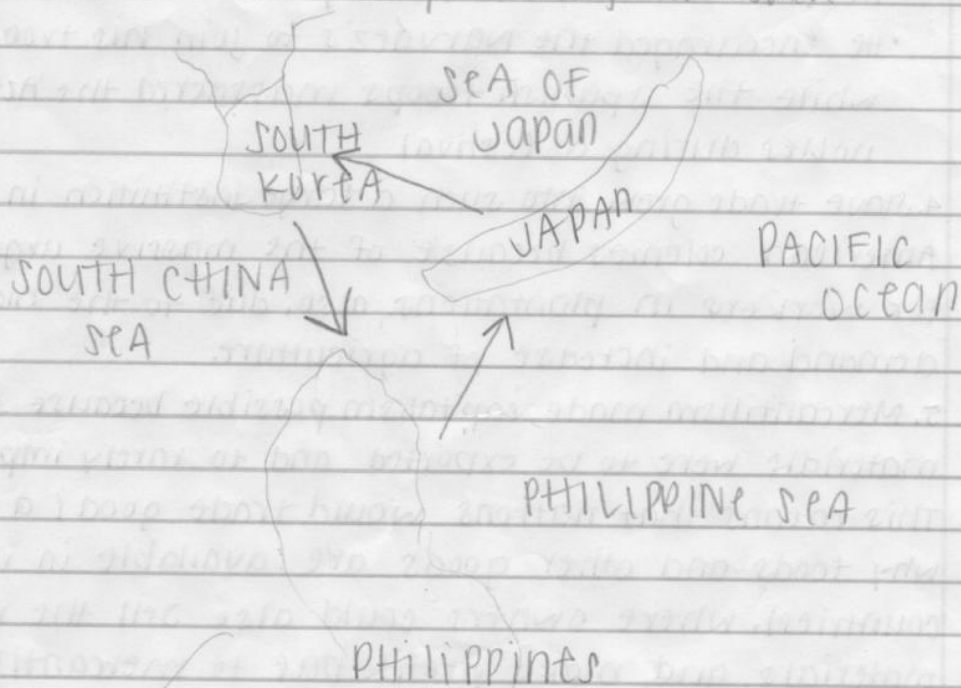
3. Cortes was able to conquer the Aztecs due to:  
• He allied himself with the enemies of the Aztecs  
• He held Motecuhzoma hostage  
• He encouraged the Narváez's to join his troops, while the Spanish troops massacred the Aztec nobles during a festival.

4. Slave trade grew into such a large institution in the American colonies because of the massive urgency for workers in plantations, also, due to the high demand and increase of agriculture.

5. Mercantilism made capitalism possible because raw materials were to be exported and to rarely import. This means that nations would trade good (a reason why foods and other goods are available in many countries), where owners could also sell the raw materials and make profit. Due to mercantilism, a balance of trade was produced. To add info, when the nations received the raw materials, they'd have to sell it, which then came manufacturing.

which led to capitalism. Capitalism affects our lives today because countries export and import goods, or trade, use that good to make items to sell in the markets/stores, such as clothes and shoes, and sell them.

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b. My triangular trade would be use service from the Philippines, bringing in fresh produce, such as fish, seafoods, or fruits, exported to Japan, since Japan uses many fresh ingredients in their diets to make foods such as sushi, then Japan would export new technology invented, such as a newer version of cellphones to South Korea, to help enhance their society, where South Korea could export materials used for clothing in the Philippines, since the Philippines is lacking in cotton and such. Philippines to Japan to Korea and back would be my triangular route.



(3.3) (4)

1. They were part of the Pueblo Revolt. This was when the Natives of New Mexico rebelled & drove out the Spaniards. This was not an easy thing to do, so it was unique.
2. The English began ~~to~~ to trespass on French land so they started fighting. This then spread to Europe and then to English & French countries in other parts of the world.
3. Cortés was able to conquer the Aztecs because he had people who could speak the native language, so he could communicate, because he had guns, and because he was originally welcomed into the city by Motecuhzoma who may have thought he was a god.
4. When Europeans first came to the Americas, they had the natives work for them. However, most died from diseases brought over by the Europeans. Since Africans had built up immunities to these diseases through centuries of contact, they were immune. As products like sugar & tobacco came in higher demand, they needed more workers to keep up with demand as well as to replace the slaves that died.

## Short Essay

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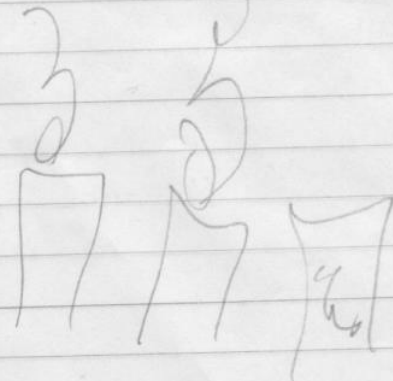
When our country was first founded, we used a system called mercantilism. This is when a country tries to export more than it imports to create a favorable balance of trade. Since businesses were protected because competitors' products weren't being imported, they were able to survive. Once the foundation of mercantilism was made, our country was able to create a capitalist society. This is when businesses are privately owned, not owned by the government. Now government does not control what is or is not imported. However, now we have competition with companies from other countries selling goods cheaper, which takes away from the national economy. Without mercantilism many businesses could not have made it because of the competition of goods from foreign countries.

Our current system of capitalism affects and can affect my life in many ways. Many clothing companies produce their items in other countries, like China. This would not have been allowed under a mercantilism system because it takes away from the customers of American-made clothes, especially since clothes made in less forward countries can be made for less, and then sold for less. Since under a mercantilist system, raw goods are to be imported and finished goods exported, this would not be possible.

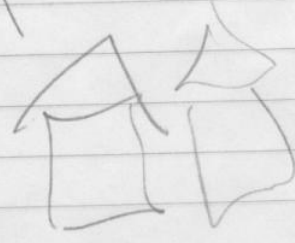
Capitalism has made our country a very different place. Mercantilism is how we were able to get there with a stable foundation.



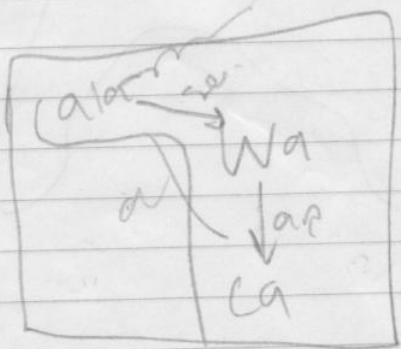
trees  
to factory



tools  
to  
town



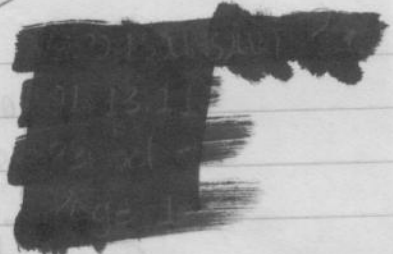
~~tools~~  
paper  
to  
city



The trees from northern Washington are sent to the cities where they are made to paper. Paper can be exported to other cities in our state. These cities can help supply the tools needed to harvest trees in northern Washington.

## Chapter 4 Quiz

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### Short Answer

- (2) The English wanted more land, so they pushed farther west into the continent. They collided with France's North American holdings. France & England began to interfere with each other. In 1754, British & French on the North American continent led to their war called the French & Indian war because of a dispute over land claims in the Ohio Valley. This became part of a larger conflict called the 7 years of war. Britain & France battled for supremacy in Europe, India & the West Indies.
- (3) Cortés was able to conquer the Aztecs because the emperor thought he was a god wearing armor, so he agreed to give him a share of their gold supply. Cortés told him that he & his comrades had a "disease of the heart that only gold can cure." Cortés beat them because he had the advantage of superior weaponry, had help of various native groups, and the new diseases the Spanish brought to the Indians.
- (4) The slave trade grew into such a large institution in the American colonies because European owners needed workers for their plantations. They wanted to use the Natives as cheap labor, but many of them died of disease, warfare & brutal treatment. Around 1500, Europeans in the Americas turned for Africans for cheap labor. Slavery became popular because it was cheap & was better than giving them fair pay.

could treat them the way you wanted  
the hitting them & making them do the  
The triangular trade was for Africa,  
Europe & the Americas to trade their goods for  
others. Sugar went to Europe from the Americas,  
Africa traded slaves to the Americas, & Europe  
traded guns to Africa.

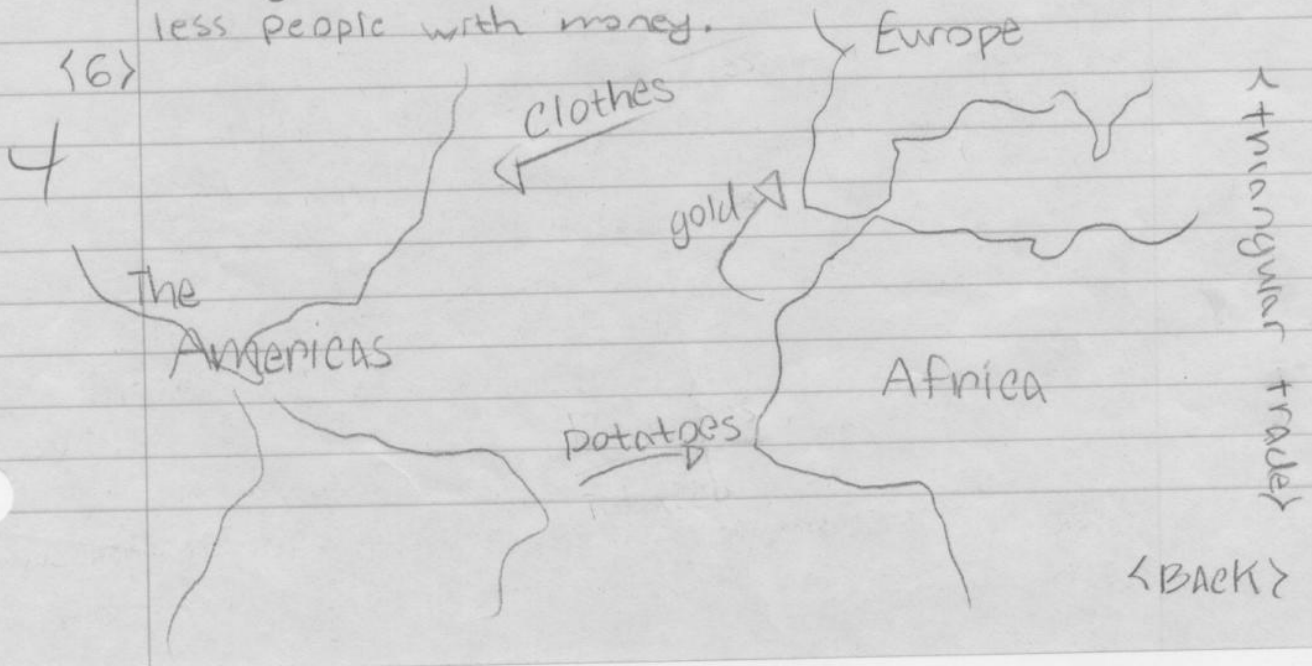
- (1) San Marcos Pueblo was involved with a  
rebellion against the Spanish. The natives  
didn't like the way they were treated. Spanish  
priests & soldiers burned their sacred objects  
& prohibited native rituals. The Spanish also  
forced natives to work for them & sometimes  
abused them physically. The native population  
in New Mexico rebelled against the Spanish  
in 1680 & drove them out for 12 years, until  
the Spanish regained control of the area by  
Diego de Vargas.

### Short Essay

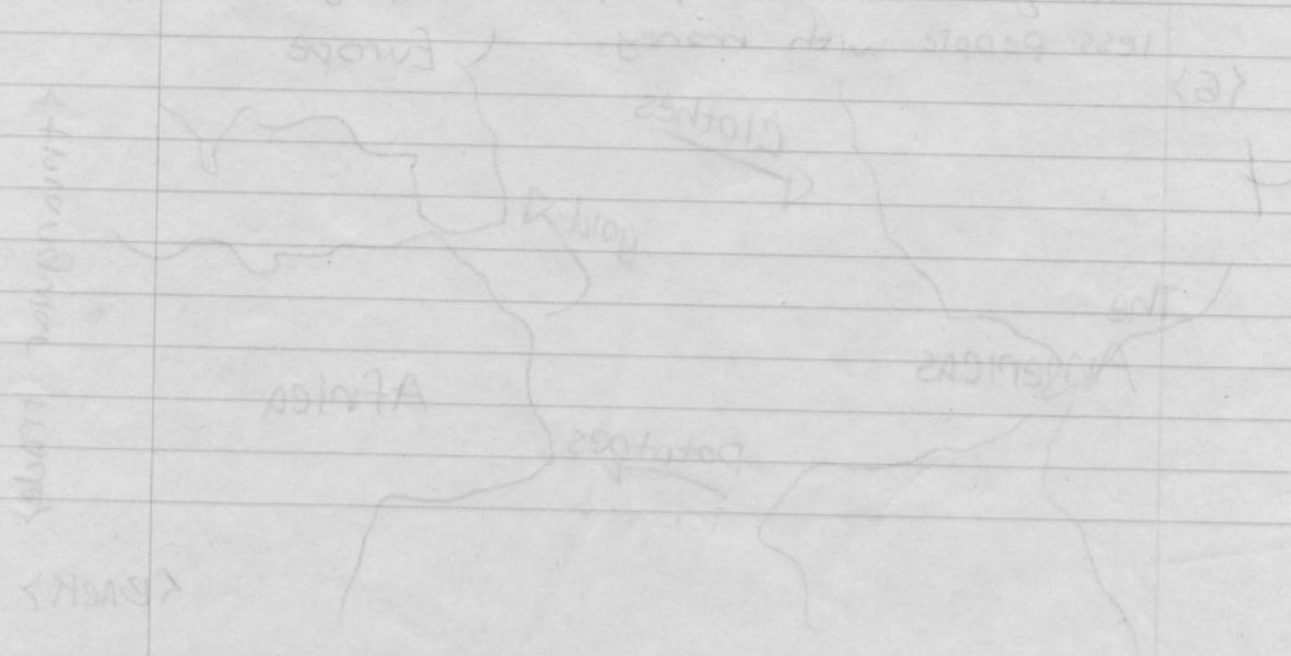
- (5) Mercantilism made capitalism possible  
because it's basically an older form of  
capitalism. Mercantilism is an economic policy  
that a country's power depended mainly on  
its wealth. Wealth such as gold, silver &  
other raw material. This allowed nations to  
build strong navies & purchase vital goods.  
Every nation's goal was to have as much  
wealth as possible. A nation needed to  
sell more than they bought in order to  
create a favorable balance of trade. Colonies  
were important because a nation could cont.

# Chapter 4 Quiz

their raw materials and not have to buy them from other nations. Capitalism is an economic system in which the means of production are privately owned & operated for profit for the owners. The nation would impose protectionist policies so merchants in that nation would not have to compete with cheaper goods coming from other nations. That country would find more markets for its merchants to sell allowing the companies to increase their owners' wealth. Capitalism affects life today because of jobs. Many people are unemployed because businesses can't afford to employ them if the business is low in profits. The government won't help those businesses since capitalism is private. The more businesses failing means more people unemployed — less people with money.



Africa trades gold to the Europeans,  
Europeans trades fashionable clothing to  
the Americas & the Americans trades  
potatoes to the Africans.



1. San Marcos Pueblo was involved in a conflict that was called the "Pueblo Revolt": The Native population in New Mexico rebelled against the Spanish in the year 1680 and had driven out the Spanish out for 12 years.

2. The French and Indian War developed into a world war because, it all started in 1754 when the English began to expand their Northern American territories into the areas claimed by France. The war had spread to Europe in 1756 including the Holy Roman Empire and parts of Russia and Spain. England had won in 1763 gaining Florida, Canada and territories of the Mississippi River. But this had put England in so much debt that they had to increase taxes on their colonies which then led to the American Revolution.

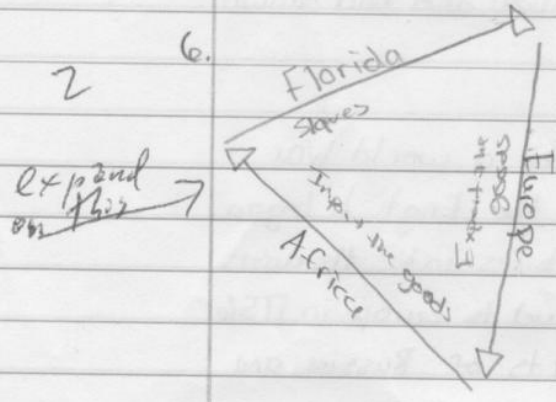
0.5 3. one reason Cortez was able to conquer the Aztecs was Cortez kidnaped Motecuhzoma the Aztec emperor and kept him hostage and demanded gold from the Aztecs. The second reason is that Cortez then returns to the coast defeats Narvaez and tells Narvaez's troops to join him. The third reason is that Cortez's Spanish troops kill the Aztecs at a festival in "Tenochtitlan" then leading to a revolt. Motecuhzoma is killed. And Cortez conquered the Aztec empire in 1521.

this set his plans back

0.5 4. The Slave trade had grown so big because people had huge amounts of debt to pay but they couldn't so they gave themselves up to a buyer where they would become a slave (that dug up crops and cleaned the fields).

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1 ? 5. mercantilism made capitalism possible because capitalism uses some of mercantilism, And capitalism affects our lives today cause we use it in buying things and starting business and for the Stock Market.



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